

# Seismic Design for Liquid-Containing Concrete Structures

ONE DAY, 7.5 HOURS

Based on the ACI 350 Standard

## Program Content:

ACI published a Standard for the design of environmental engineering concrete structures, specifically liquid-containing structures (LCS). The main objective of this intensive seminar will be to familiarize the attendees with the requirements for seismic design of LCS and improve the state of practice. With the use of several design examples, LCS will be designed based on the current code approach.

### ■ Basic Theory

Housner's tank model  
Dynamic characteristics: circular and rectangular tanks  
Mode shapes and frequencies  
Equivalent mass for impulsive and convective  
Effective mass coefficients  
Heights to center of gravity  
Stiffness parameters

### ■ Tank Configurations

Rectangular—fixed and hinged base  
Circular—fixed, hinged, and flexible base  
Pedestal-mounted tanks

### ■ Design Loads

Dynamic lateral forces  
Base shear and base moment  
Vertical acceleration

### ■ Earthquake Pressures

Hydrodynamic pressure distribution  
Shear transfer

### ■ Application of Site-Specific Response Spectra

SDF system  
Equation of motion  
Construction of acceleration and displacement response spectra

Damping coefficients and ductility  
Elastic/inelastic response spectra

### ■ Stresses

Vertical and horizontal bending stresses  
Membrane stresses in circular tanks

### ■ Freeboard

Calculation of sloshing displacements

### ■ Earthquake-Induced Earth Pressures

Design of buried tanks  
Calculation of seismic forces due to earth pressures

### ■ Parametric Study

Effect of tank parameters on response of circular and rectangular tanks

### ■ Design Examples

Design of tall above-ground circular and rectangular tanks with different base conditions  
Design of shallow and wide above-ground circular and rectangular tanks with different base conditions  
Design of circular and rectangular buried tanks  
Design of pedestal-mounted tanks

## Who should attend:

Consulting engineers, government agencies including municipalities, material suppliers, testing agencies, academia, and contractors

## Instructors:

Carl Gentry, Charles S. Hanskat, M. Reza Kianoush, Nicholas A. Legatos, Javed A. Munshi, and William C. Sherman.

## Seminar handouts:

Code Requirements for Environmental Engineering Concrete Structures and Commentary (ACI 350/350R)  
Seismic Design of Liquid-Containing Structures and Commentary (ACI 350.3/350.3R)  
Special handout with notes and design examples authored by the instructors

