

BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE (ACI 318-14)

Table of Contents

Chapter 1—General

- 1.1—Scope of ACI 318
- 1.2—General
- 1.3—Purpose
- 1.4—Applicability
- 1.5—Interpretation
- 1.6—Building official
- 1.7—Licensed design professional
- 1.8—Construction documents and design records
- 1.9—Testing and inspection
- 1.10—Approval of special systems of design, construction, or alternative construction materials

Chapter 2—Notation and Terminology

- 2.1—Scope
- 2.2—Notation
- 2.3—Terminology

Chapter 3—Referenced Standards

- 3.1—Scope
- 3.2—Referenced standards
 - 3.2.1—American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO)
 - 3.2.2—American Concrete Institute (ACI)
 - 3.2.3—American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE)/Structural Engineering Institute (SEI)
 - 3.2.4—ASTM International
 - 3.2.5—American Welding Society (AWS)

Chapter 4—Structural System Requirements

- 4.1—Scope
- 4.2—Materials
- 4.3—Design loads
- 4.4—Structural systems and load paths
 - 4.4.6—Seismic-force-resisting system
 - 4.4.7—Diaphragms
- 4.5—Structural analysis
- 4.6—Strength
- 4.7—Serviceability
- 4.8—Durability
- 4.9—Sustainability
- 4.10—Structural integrity
 - 4.10.1—General
 - 4.10.2—Minimum requirements for structural integrity

- 4.11—Fire resistance
- 4.12—Requirements for specific types of construction
 - 4.12.1—Precast concrete systems
 - 4.12.2—Prestressed concrete systems
 - 4.12.3—Composite concrete flexural members
 - 4.12.4—Composite steel and concrete construction
- 4.13—Construction and inspection
- 4.14—Strength evaluation of existing structures

Chapter 5—Loads

- 5.1—Scope
- 5.2—General
- 5.3—Load factors and combinations

Chapter 6—Structural Analysis

- 6.1—Scope
- 6.2—General
- 6.3—Modeling assumptions
 - 6.3.1—General
 - 6.3.2—T-beam geometry
- 6.4—Arrangement of live load
- 6.5—Simplified method of analysis for nonprestressed continuous beams and one-way slabs
- 6.6—First-order analysis
 - 6.6.1—General
 - 6.6.2—Modeling of members and structural systems
 - 6.6.3—Section properties
 - 6.6.3.1—Factored load analysis
 - 6.6.3.2—Service load analysis
 - 6.6.4—Slenderness effects, moment magnification method
 - 6.6.4.4—Stability properties
 - 6.6.4.5—Moment magnification method: nonsway frames
 - 6.6.4.6—Moment magnification method: sway frames
 - 6.6.5—Redistribution of moments in continuous flexural members
- 6.7—Elastic second-order analysis
 - 6.7.1—General
 - 6.7.2—Section properties
- 6.8—Inelastic second-order analysis
 - 6.8.1—General
- 6.9—Acceptability of finite element analysis

Chapter 7—One-Way Slabs

- 7.1—Scope
- 7.2—General
 - 7.2.2—Materials
 - 7.2.3—Connection to other members
- 7.3—Design limits
 - 7.3.1—Minimum slab thickness
 - 7.3.2—Calculated deflection limits
 - 7.3.3—Reinforcement strain limit in nonprestressed slabs
 - 7.3.4—Stress limits in prestressed slabs
- 7.4—Required strength
 - 7.4.1—General
 - 7.4.2—Factored moment
 - 7.4.3—Factored shear
- 7.5—Design strength
 - 7.5.1—General
 - 7.5.2—Moment
 - 7.5.3—Shear
- 7.6—Reinforcement limits
 - 7.6.1—Minimum flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed slabs
 - 7.6.2—Minimum flexural reinforcement in prestressed slabs
 - 7.6.3—Minimum shear reinforcement
 - 7.6.4—Minimum shrinkage and temperature reinforcement
- 7.7—Reinforcement detailing
 - 7.7.1—General
 - 7.7.2—Reinforcement spacing
 - 7.7.3—Flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed slabs
 - 7.7.3.8—Termination of reinforcement
 - 7.7.4—Flexural reinforcement in prestressed slabs
 - 7.7.4.3—Termination of prestressed reinforcement
 - 7.7.4.4—Termination of deformed reinforcement in slabs with unbonded tendons
 - 7.7.5—Shear reinforcement
 - 7.7.6—Shrinkage and temperature reinforcement
 - 7.7.6.2—Nonprestressed reinforcement
 - 7.7.6.3—Prestressed reinforcement

Chapter 8—Two-Way Slabs

- 8.1—Scope
- 8.2—General
 - 8.2.6—Materials
 - 8.2.7—Connections to other members
- 8.3—Design limits

- 8.3.1—Minimum slab thickness
- 8.3.2—Calculated deflection limits
- 8.3.3—Reinforcement strain limit in nonprestressed slabs
- 8.3.4—Stress limits in prestressed slabs
- 8.4—Required strength
 - 8.4.1—General
 - 8.4.2—Factored moment
 - 8.4.2.3—Factored slab moment resisted by the column
 - 8.4.3—Factored one-way shear
 - 8.4.4—Factored two-way shear
 - 8.4.4.1—Critical section
 - 8.4.4.2—Factored two-way shear stress due to shear and factored slab moment resisted by the column
- 8.5—Design strength
 - 8.5.1—General
 - 8.5.2—Moment
 - 8.5.3—Shear
 - 8.5.4—Openings in slab systems
- 8.6—Reinforcement limits
 - 8.6.1—Minimum flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed slabs
 - 8.6.2—Minimum flexural reinforcement in prestressed slabs
- 8.7—Reinforcement detailing
 - 8.7.1—General
 - 8.7.2—Flexural reinforcement spacing
 - 8.7.3—Corner restraint in slabs
 - 8.7.4—Flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed slabs
 - 8.7.4.1—Termination of reinforcement
 - 8.7.4.2—Structural integrity
 - 8.7.5—Flexural reinforcement in prestressed slabs
 - 8.7.5.4—Termination of prestressed reinforcement
 - 8.7.5.5—Termination of deformed reinforcement in slabs with unbonded tendons
 - 8.7.5.6—Structural integrity
 - 8.7.6—Shear reinforcement - stirrups
 - 8.7.7—Shear reinforcement - headed studs
- 8.8—Nonprestressed two-way joist systems
 - 8.8.1—General
 - 8.8.2—Joist systems with structural fillers
 - 8.8.3—Joist systems with other fillers
- 8.9—Lift-slab construction
- 8.10—Direct design method
 - 8.10.1—General
 - 8.10.2—Limitation for use of direct design method

- 8.10.3—Total factored static moment for a span
- 8.10.4—Distribution of total factored static moment
- 8.10.5—Factored moments in column strips
 - 8.10.5.7—Factored moments in beams
- 8.10.6—Factored moments in middle strips
- 8.10.7—Factored moments in columns and walls
- 8.10.8—Factored shear in slab systems with beams
- 8.11—Equivalent frame method
 - 8.11.1—General
 - 8.11.2—Equivalent frames
 - 8.11.3—Slab-beams
 - 8.11.4—Columns
 - 8.11.5—Torsional members
 - 8.11.6—Factored moments

Chapter 9—Beams

- 9.1—Scope
- 9.2—General
 - 9.2.1—Materials
 - 9.2.2—Connection to other members
 - 9.2.3—Stability
 - 9.2.4—T-Beam construction
- 9.3—Design limits
 - 9.3.1—Minimum beam depth
 - 9.3.2—Calculated deflection limits
 - 9.3.3—Reinforcement strain limit in nonprestressed beams
 - 9.3.4—Stress limits in prestressed beams
- 9.4—Required strength
 - 9.4.1—General
 - 9.4.2—Factored moment
 - 9.4.3—Factored shear
 - 9.4.4—Factored torsion
- 9.5—Design strength
 - 9.5.1—General
 - 9.5.2—Moment
 - 9.5.3—Shear
 - 9.5.4—Torsion
- 9.6—Reinforcement levels
 - 9.6.1—Minimum flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed beams
 - 9.6.2—Minimum flexural reinforcement in prestressed beams
 - 9.6.3—Minimum shear reinforcement
 - 9.6.4—Minimum torsional reinforcement
- 9.7—Reinforcement detailing
 - 9.7.1—General
 - 9.7.2—Reinforcement spacing

- 9.7.3—Flexural reinforcement in nonprestressed beams
 - 9.7.3.8—Termination of reinforcement
- 9.7.4—Flexural reinforcement in prestressed beams
 - 9.7.4.3—Termination of prestressed reinforcement
 - 9.7.4.4—Termination of deformed reinforcement in beams with unbonded tendons
- 9.7.5—Longitudinal torsion reinforcement
- 9.7.6—Transverse reinforcement
 - 9.7.6.1—General
 - 9.7.6.2—Shear
 - 9.7.6.3—Torsion
 - 9.7.6.4—Lateral support of compression reinforcement
- 9.7.7—Structural integrity reinforcement in cast-in-place beams
- 9.8—Nonprestressed one-way joist systems
 - 9.8.1—General
 - 9.8.2—Joist systems with structural fillers
 - 9.8.3—Joist systems with other fillers
- 9.9—Deep beams
 - 9.9.1—General
 - 9.9.2—Dimensional limits
 - 9.9.3—Reinforcement limits
 - 9.9.4—Reinforcement detailing

Chapter 10—Columns

- 10.1—Scope
- 10.2—General
 - 10.2.1—Materials
 - 10.2.2—Composite columns
 - 10.2.3—Connection to other members
- 10.3—Design limits
 - 10.3.1—Dimensional limits
- 10.4—Required strength
 - 10.4.1—General
 - 10.4.2—Factored axial force and moment
- 10.5—Design strength
 - 10.5.1—General
 - 10.5.2—Axial force and moment
 - 10.5.3—Shear
 - 10.5.4—Torsion
- 10.6—Reinforcement Limits
 - 10.6.1—Minimum and maximum longitudinal reinforcement
 - 10.6.2—Minimum shear reinforcement
- 10.7—Reinforcement detailing
 - 10.7.1—General
 - 10.7.2—Reinforcement spacing
 - 10.7.3—Longitudinal reinforcement
 - 10.7.4—Offset bent longitudinal

reinforcement

10.7.5—Splices of longitudinal

reinforcement

10.7.5.1—General

10.7.5.2—Lap splices

10.7.5.3—End-bearing splices

10.7.6—Transverse reinforcement

10.7.6.1—General

10.7.6.2—Lateral support of
longitudinal bars using ties or hoops

10.7.6.3—Lateral support of
longitudinal bars using spirals

10.7.6.4—Lateral support of offset
bent longitudinal bars

10.7.6.5—Shear

Chapter 11—Walls

11.1—Scope

11.2—General

11.2.1—Materials

11.2.2—Connections to other members

11.2.3—Load distribution

11.2.4—Intersecting elements

11.3—Design limits

11.3.1—Minimum wall thickness

11.4—Required strength

11.4.1—General

11.4.2—Factored axial force and moment

11.4.3—Factored shear

11.5—Design strength

11.5.1—General

11.5.2—Axial load and in-plane or out-of-
plane flexure

11.5.3—Axial load and out-of-plane
flexure—simplified design method

11.5.4—In-plane shear

11.5.5—Out-of-plane shear

11.6—Reinforcement limits

11.7—Reinforcement detailing

11.7.1—General

11.7.2—Spacing of longitudinal
reinforcement

11.7.3—Spacing of transverse
reinforcement

11.7.4—Lateral support of longitudinal
reinforcement

11.7.5—Reinforcement around openings

11.8—Alternative method for out-of-plane
slender wall analysis

11.8.1—General

11.8.2—Modeling

11.8.3—Factored moment

11.8.4—Out-of-plane deflection—service
loads

Chapter 12—Diaphragms

12.1—Scope

12.2—General

12.2.2—Materials

12.3—Design limits

12.3.1—Minimum diaphragm thickness

12.4—Required strength

12.4.1—General

12.4.2—Diaphragm modeling and analysis

12.5—Design strength

12.5.1—General

12.5.2—Moment and axial force

12.5.3—Shear

12.5.4—Collectors

12.6—Reinforcement limits

12.7—Reinforcement detailing

12.7.1—General

12.7.2—Reinforcement spacing

12.7.3—Diaphragm and collector
reinforcement

Chapter 13—Foundations

13.1—Scope

13.2—General

13.2.1—Materials

13.2.2—Connection to other members

13.2.3—Earthquake effects

13.2.4—Slabs-on-ground

13.2.5—Plain concrete

13.2.6—Design criteria

13.2.7—Critical sections for shallow
foundations and pile caps

13.2.8—Development of reinforcement in
shallow foundations and pile caps

13.3—Shallow Foundations

13.3.1—General

13.3.2—One-way shallow foundations

13.3.3—Two-way isolated footings

13.3.4—Two-way combined footings and
mat foundations

13.4—Deep Foundations

13.4.1—General

13.4.2—Pile caps

13.4.3—Deep foundation members

Chapter 14—Plain Concrete

14.1—Scope

14.2—General

14.2.1—Materials

14.2.2—Connections to other members

14.2.3—Precast

14.3—Design Limits

14.3.1—Bearing walls

- 14.3.2—Footings
- 14.3.3—Pedestals
- 14.3.4—Contraction and isolation joints
- 14.4—Required Strength
 - 14.4.1—General
 - 14.4.2—Walls
 - 14.4.3—Footings
 - 14.4.3.1—General
 - 14.4.3.2—Factored moment
 - 14.4.3.3— Factored one-way shear
 - 14.4.3.4— Factored two-way shear
- 14.5—Design Strength
 - 14.5.1—General
 - 14.5.2—Flexure
 - 14.5.3—Axial compression
 - 14.5.4—Flexure and axial compression
 - 14.5.5—Shear
 - 14.5.6—Bearing
- 14.6—Reinforcement Detailing

Chapter 15—Beam-Column and Slab-Column Joints

- 15.1—Scope
- 15.2—General
- 15.3—Transfer of column axial force through the floor system
- 15.4—Detailing of joints

Chapter 16—Connections Between Members

- 16.1—Scope
- 16.2—Connections of precast members
 - 16.2.1—General
 - 16.2.2—Required strength
 - 16.2.3—Design strength
 - 16.2.4—Minimum connection strength and integrity tie requirements
 - 16.2.5—Integrity tie requirements for precast concrete bearing wall structures three stories or more in height
 - 16.2.6—Minimum dimensions at bearing connections
- 16.3—Connections to foundations
 - 16.3.1—General
 - 16.3.2—Required strength
 - 16.3.3—Design strength
 - 16.3.4—Minimum reinforcement for connections between cast-in-place members and foundation
 - 16.3.5—Details for connections between cast-in-place members and foundation
 - 16.3.6—Details for connections between precast members and foundation
- 16.4—Horizontal shear transfer in composite concrete flexural members

- 16.4.1—General
- 16.4.2—Required strength
- 16.4.3—Design strength
- 16.4.4—Nominal horizontal shear strength
- 16.4.5—Alternative method for calculating design horizontal shear strength
- 16.4.6—Minimum reinforcement for horizontal shear transfer
- 16.4.7—Reinforcement detailing for horizontal shear transfer
- 16.5—Brackets and corbels
 - 16.5.1—General
 - 16.5.2—Dimensional limits
 - 16.5.3—Required strength
 - 16.5.4—Design strength
 - 16.5.5—Reinforcement limits
 - 16.5.6—Reinforcement detailing

Chapter 17—Anchoring to Concrete

- 17.1—Scope
- 17.2—General
 - 17.2.3—Seismic design
 - 17.2.3.4—Requirements for tensile loading
 - 17.2.3.5—Requirements for shear loading
- 17.3—General requirements for strength of anchors
- 17.4—Design requirements for tensile loading
 - 17.4.1—Steel strength of anchor in tension
 - 17.4.2—Concrete breakout strength of anchor in tension
 - 17.4.3—Pullout strength of cast-in, post-installed expansion and undercut anchors in tension
 - 17.4.4—Concrete side-face blowout strength of a headed anchor in tension
 - 17.4.5—Bond strength of adhesive anchor in tension
- 17.5—Design requirements for shear loading
 - 17.5.1—Steel strength of anchor in shear
 - 17.5.2—Concrete breakout strength of anchor in shear
 - 17.5.3—Concrete pryout strength of anchor in shear
- 17.6—Interaction of tensile and shear forces
- 17.7—Required edge distances, spacings, and thicknesses to preclude splitting failure
- 17.8—Installation and inspection of anchors

Chapter 18—Earthquake-Resistant Structures

- 18.1—Scope
- 18.2—General
 - 18.2.1—Structural systems

- 18.2.2—Analysis and proportioning of structural members
 - 18.2.3—Anchoring to concrete
 - 18.2.4—Strength reduction factors
 - 18.2.5—Concrete in special moment frames and special structural walls
 - 18.2.6—Reinforcement in special moment frames and special structural walls
 - 18.2.7—Mechanical splices in special moment frames and special structural walls
 - 18.2.8—Welded splices in special moment frames and special structural walls
 - 18.3—Ordinary moment frames
 - 18.3.1—Scope
 - 18.4—Intermediate moment frames
 - 18.4.1—Scope
 - 18.4.2—Beams
 - 18.4.3—Columns
 - 18.4.4—Joints
 - 18.4.5—Two-way slabs without beams
 - 18.5—Intermediate precast structural walls
 - 18.5.1—Scope
 - 18.5.2—General
 - 18.6—Beams of special moment frames
 - 18.6.1—Scope
 - 18.6.2—Dimensional Limits
 - 18.6.3—Longitudinal reinforcement
 - 18.6.4—Transverse reinforcement
 - 18.6.5—Shear strength
 - 18.7—Columns of special moment frames
 - 18.7.1—Scope
 - 18.7.2—Dimensional limits
 - 18.7.3—Minimum flexural strength of columns
 - 18.7.4—Longitudinal reinforcement
 - 18.7.5—Transverse reinforcement
 - 18.7.6—Shear strength
 - 18.7.6.1—Design forces
 - 18.7.6.2—Transverse reinforcement
 - 18.8—Joints of special moment frames
 - 18.8.1—Scope
 - 18.8.2—General
 - 18.8.3—Transverse reinforcement
 - 18.8.4—Shear strength
 - 18.8.5—Development length of bars in tension
 - 18.9—Special moment frames constructed using precast concrete
 - 18.9.1—Scope
 - 18.9.2—General
 - 18.10—Special structural walls
 - 18.10.1—Scope
 - 18.10.2—Reinforcement
 - 18.10.3—Design forces
 - 18.10.4—Shear strength
 - 18.10.5—Design for flexure and axial force
 - 18.10.6—Boundary elements of special structural walls
 - 18.10.7—Coupling beams
 - 18.10.8—Wall piers
 - 18.10.9—Construction joints
 - 18.10.10—Discontinuous walls
 - 18.11—Special structural walls constructed using precast concrete
 - 18.11.1—Scope
 - 18.11.2—General
 - 18.12—Diaphragms and trusses
 - 18.12.1—Scope
 - 18.12.2—Design forces
 - 18.12.3—Seismic load path
 - 18.12.4—Cast-in-place composite topping slab diaphragms
 - 18.12.5—Cast-in-place noncomposite topping slab diaphragms
 - 18.12.6—Minimum thickness of diaphragms
 - 18.12.7—Reinforcement
 - 18.12.8—Flexural strength
 - 18.12.9—Shear strength
 - 18.12.10—Construction joints
 - 18.12.11—Structural trusses
 - 18.13—Foundations
 - 18.13.1—Scope
 - 18.13.2—Footings, foundation mats, and pile caps
 - 18.13.3—Grade beams and slabs-on-ground
 - 18.13.4—Piles, piers, and caissons
 - 18.14—Members not designated as part of the seismic-force-resisting system
 - 18.14.1—Scope
 - 18.14.2—Design actions
 - 18.14.3—Cast-in-place beams, columns, and joints
 - 18.14.4—Precast beams and columns
 - 18.14.5—Slab-column connections
 - 18.14.6—Wall piers
- Chapter 19—Concrete: Design and Durability Requirements**
- 19.1—Scope
 - 19.2—Concrete design properties
 - 19.2.1—Specified compressive strength
 - 19.2.2—Modulus of elasticity
 - 19.2.3—Modulus of rupture
 - 19.2.4—Lightweight concrete
 - 19.3—Concrete durability requirements

- 19.3.1—Exposure categories and classes
- 19.3.2—Requirements for concrete mixtures
- 19.3.3—Additional requirements for freezing and thawing exposure
- 19.3.4—Alternative combinations of cementitious materials for sulfate exposure

Chapter 20—Steel Reinforcement Properties, Durability, and Embedments

- 20.1—Scope
- 20.2—Nonprestressed bars and wires
 - 20.2.1—Material properties
 - 20.2.2—Design properties
- 20.3—Prestressing strands, wires, and bars
 - 20.3.1—Material properties
 - 20.3.2—Design properties
 - 20.3.2.3—Stress in bonded prestressed reinforcement at nominal flexural strength, f_{ps}
 - 20.3.2.4—Stress in unbonded prestressed reinforcement at nominal flexural strength, f_{ps}
 - 20.3.2.5—Permissible tensile stresses in prestressed reinforcement
 - 20.3.2.6—Prestress losses
- 20.4—Structural steel, pipe, and tubing for composite columns
 - 20.4.1—Material properties
 - 20.4.2—Design properties
- 20.5—Headed shear stud reinforcement
- 20.6—Embedments
 - 20.6.1—Specified concrete cover
 - 20.6.1.3—Specified concrete cover requirements
 - 20.6.1.4—Specified concrete cover requirements for corrosive environments
 - 20.6.2—Nonprestressed coated reinforcement
 - 20.6.3—Corrosion protection for unbonded prestressing reinforcement
 - 20.7.4—Corrosion protection for grouted tendons
 - 20.7.5—Corrosion protection for post-tensioning anchorages, couplers, and end fittings
 - 20.7.6—Corrosion protection for external post-tensioning
- 20.7—Embedments

Chapter 21—Strength Reduction Factors

- 21.1—Scope

- 21.2—Strength reduction factors for structural concrete members and connections

Chapter 22—Sectional Strength

- 22.1—Scope
- 22.2—Design assumptions for moment and axial strength
 - 22.2.1—Equilibrium and strain compatibility
 - 22.2.2—Design assumptions for concrete
 - 22.2.3—Design assumptions for nonprestressed reinforcement
 - 22.2.4—Design assumptions for prestressing reinforcement
- 22.3—Flexural strength
 - 22.3.1—General
 - 22.3.2—Prestressed concrete members
 - 22.3.3—Composite concrete members
- 22.4—Axial strength or combined flexural and axial strength
 - 22.4.1—General
 - 22.4.2—Maximum axial strength
 - 22.4.3—Maximum axial tensile strength
- 22.5—One-way shear strength
 - 22.5.1—General
 - 22.5.2—Geometric assumptions
 - 22.5.3—Limiting material strengths
 - 22.5.4—Composite concrete members
 - 22.5.5— V_c for nonprestressed members without axial force
 - 22.5.6— V_c for nonprestressed members with axial compression
 - 22.5.7— V_c for nonprestressed members with significant axial tension
 - 22.5.8— V_c for prestressed members
 - 22.5.9— V_c for pretensioned members in regions of reduced prestress force
 - 22.5.10—One-way shear reinforcement
- 22.6—Two-way shear strength
 - 22.6.1—General
 - 22.6.2—Effective depth
 - 22.6.3—Limiting material strengths
 - 22.6.4—Critical sections for two-way members
 - 22.6.5—Two-way shear strength provided by concrete
 - 22.6.6—Maximum shear for two-way members with shear reinforcement
 - 22.6.7—Two-way shear strength provided by single- or multiple-leg stirrups
 - 22.6.8—Two-way shear strength provided by headed shear stud reinforcement
 - 22.6.9—Design provisions for two-way members with shearheads

- 22.7—Torsional strength
 - 22.7.1—General
 - 22.7.2—Limiting material strengths
 - 22.7.3—Factored design torsion
 - 22.7.4—Threshold torsion
 - 22.7.5—Cracking torsion
 - 22.7.6—Torsional strength
 - 22.7.7—Cross-sectional limits
- 22.8—Bearing
 - 22.8.1—General
 - 22.8.2—Required strength
 - 22.8.3—Design strength
- 22.9—Shear friction
 - 22.9.1—General
 - 22.9.2—Required strength
 - 22.9.3—Design strength
 - 22.9.4—Nominal shear strength
 - 22.9.5—Detailing for shear-friction reinforcement

Chapter 23—Strut-and-Tie Models

- 23.1—Scope
- 23.2—General
- 23.3—Design strength
- 23.4—Strength of struts
- 23.5—Reinforcement crossing bottle-shaped struts
- 23.6—Strut reinforcement detailing
- 23.7—Strength of ties
- 23.8—Tie reinforcement detailing
- 23.9—Strength of nodal zones

Chapter 24—Serviceability Requirements

- 24.1—Scope
- 24.2—Deflections due to service-level gravity loads
 - 24.2.3—Calculation of immediate deflections
 - 24.2.4—Calculation of time-dependent deflections
 - 24.2.4.1—Nonprestressed members
 - 24.2.4.2—Prestressed members
 - 24.2.5—Calculation of deflections of composite concrete construction
- 24.3—Distribution of flexural reinforcement in one-way slabs and beams
- 24.4—Shrinkage and temperature reinforcement
 - 24.4.3—Nonprestressed reinforcement
 - 24.4.4—Prestressed reinforcement
- 24.5—Permissible stresses in prestressed concrete flexural members
 - 24.5.1—General
 - 24.5.2—Classification of prestressed

- flexural members
- 24.5.3—Permissible concrete stresses at transfer of prestress
- 24.5.4—Permissible concrete compressive stresses at service loads

Chapter 25—Reinforcement Details

- 25.1—Scope
- 25.2—Minimum spacing of reinforcement
- 25.3—Standard hooks, seismic hooks, crossties, and minimum inside bend diameters
- 25.4—Development of reinforcement
 - 25.4.1—General
 - 25.4.2—Development of deformed bars and deformed wires in tension
 - 25.4.3—Development of standard hooks in tension
 - 25.4.4—Development of headed deformed bars in tension
 - 25.4.5—Development of mechanically anchored deformed bars in tension
 - 25.4.6—Development of welded deformed wire reinforcement in tension
 - 25.4.7—Development of welded plain wire reinforcement in tension
 - 25.4.8—Development of pretensioned seven-wire strands in tension
 - 25.4.9—Development of deformed bars and deformed wires in compression
 - 25.4.10—Reduction of development length for excess reinforcement
- 25.5—Splices
 - 25.5.1—General
 - 25.5.2—Lap splice lengths of deformed bars and deformed wires in tension
 - 25.5.3—Lap splice lengths of welded deformed wire reinforcement in tension
 - 25.5.4—Lap splice lengths of welded plain wire reinforcement in tension
 - 25.5.5—Lap splice lengths of deformed bars in compression
 - 25.5.6—End-bearing splices of deformed bars in compression
 - 25.5.7—Mechanical and welded splices of deformed bars in tension or compression
- 25.6—Bundled reinforcement
 - 25.6.1—Nonprestressed reinforcement
 - 25.6.2—Post-tensioning ducts
- 25.7—Transverse reinforcement
 - 25.7.1—Stirrups
 - 25.7.2—Ties
 - 25.7.3—Spirals
 - 25.7.4—Hoops
- 25.8—Post-tensioning anchorages and

- couplers
- 25.9—Anchorage zones for post-tensioned tendons
 - 25.9.1—General
 - 25.9.2—Required strength
 - 25.9.3—Local zone
 - 25.9.4—General zone
 - 25.9.4.3—Analysis of general zones
 - 25.9.4.4—Reinforcement limits
 - 25.9.4.5—Limiting stresses in general zones
 - 25.9.5—Reinforcement detailing

Chapter 26—Construction Documents and Inspection

- 26.1—Scope
- 26.2—Design criteria
 - 26.2.1—Design information
- 26.3—Member information
 - 26.3.1—Design information
- 26.4—Concrete materials and mixture requirements
 - 26.4.1—Concrete materials
 - 26.4.1.1—Cementitious materials
 - 26.4.1.1.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.1.2—Aggregates
 - 26.4.1.2.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.1.3—Water
 - 26.4.1.3.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.1.4—Admixtures
 - 26.4.1.4.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.1.5—Steel fiber reinforcement
 - 26.4.1.5.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.2—Concrete mixture requirements
 - 26.4.2.1—Design information
 - 26.4.2.2—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.3—Proportioning of concrete mixtures
 - 26.4.3.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.4.4—Documentation of concrete mixture characteristics
 - 26.4.4.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.5—Concrete production and construction
 - 26.5.1—Concrete production
 - 26.5.1.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.5.2—Concrete placement and consolidation
 - 26.5.2.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.5.3—Curing concrete

- 26.5.3.1—Design information
- 26.5.3.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.5.4—Concreting in cold weather
 - 26.5.4.1—Design information
 - 26.5.4.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.5.5—Concreting in hot weather
 - 26.5.5.1—Design information
 - 26.5.5.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.5.6—Construction, contraction, and isolation
 - 26.5.6.1—Design information
 - 26.5.6.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.5.7—Construction of concrete members
 - 26.5.7.1—Design information
 - 26.5.7.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.6—Reinforcement materials and construction requirements
 - 26.6.1—General
 - 26.6.1.1—Design information
 - 26.6.1.2—Compliance requirements
 - 26.6.2—Placement
 - 26.6.2.1—Design information
 - 26.6.2.2—Compliance requirements
 - 26.6.3—Bending
 - 26.6.3.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.6.4—Welding
 - 26.6.4.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.7—Anchoring to concrete
 - 26.7.1—Design information
 - 26.7.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.8—Embedments
 - 26.8.1—Design information
 - 26.8.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.9—Additional requirements for precast concrete
 - 26.9.1—Design information
 - 26.9.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.10—Additional requirements for prestressed concrete
 - 26.10.1—Design information
 - 26.10.2—Compliance requirements
- 26.11—Formwork
 - 26.11.1—Design of formwork
 - 26.11.1.1—Design information
 - 26.11.1.2—Compliance requirements
 - 26.11.2—Removal of formwork
 - 26.11.2.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.12—Concrete evaluation and acceptance
 - 26.12.1—General
 - 26.12.1.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.12.2—Frequency of Testing
 - 26.12.2.1—Compliance requirements
 - 26.12.3—Acceptance criteria for standard-cured specimens

- 26.12.3.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.12.4— Investigation of low strength-test results
 - 26.12.4.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.12.5— Acceptance of steel fiber-reinforced concrete
 - 26.12.5.1—Compliance requirements
- 26.13—Inspection
 - 26.13.1—General
 - 26.13.2—Inspection reports
 - 26.13.3—Items requiring inspection

Chapter 27—Strength Evaluation of Existing Structures

- 27.1—Scope
- 27.2—General
- 27.3—Analytical strength evaluation
 - 27.3.1—Verification of as-built condition
 - 27.3.2—Strength reduction factors
- 27.4—Strength evaluation by load test
 - 27.4.1—General
 - 27.4.2—Test load arrangement and load factors
 - 27.4.3—Test load application
 - 27.4.4—Response measurements
 - 27.4.5—Acceptance criteria
- 27.5—Reduced load rating

318.2—Building Code Requirements for Concrete Thin Shells

- 1.1—Scope
- 2.1—Definitions
- 3.1— Analysis and design
- 4.1—Design strength
- 5.1—Specified concrete cover for thin shells
- 6.1—Shell reinforcement
- 7.1—Construction