

This Isn't Pumping Well – Do We Really Need *More* Super??

ACI Spring Virtual Convention

Walt Flood IV, M.S., P.E., FACI



Mike Hufnagel – 369 Grand

Outline

•Highrise Overview •'Typical' Concrete •Things to be Aware of







Jeremy Egebrecht – 300 N Michigan

Highrise Overview



Mike Hufnagel - 369 Grand

100 yean

- 3 Day Cycle:
- Day 1: Place second ½ of columns
- Day 2: Place Shearwalls (Core)
- Day 3: Place Deck (am), ½ of columns (pm)



Mike Hufnagel - 369 Grand

Highrise Overview



High-Strength Highrise in Chicago

- Uses post-tensioned decks
- Technician on pump (monitor concrete)
- Technician on the deck (monitor deck)





Hipolito Arroyo - 300 N Michigan



Andersen Pumping

'Typical' Concrete



- High Slump: all 8+ inches Deck mix 6-9 ksi Columns and Shear walls 10-18 ksi
- Measure Flow like SCC
 Not technically SCC, though behave like it
 Apply -slow- shear to move it





Youtube.com user arkotwal

If it stop moving, you're doomed



• Day 1: Place second 1/2 of columns

Day 2: Place Shearwalls (Core)

Day 3: Place Deck (am), ½ of columns (pm)



Hipolito Arroyo - 300 N Michigan





When pumping gets difficult

Natural Response:Make it wetter!!



Once flow gets too high, potential issues

- Segregation
- Air entrapment







Hipolito Arroyo - 300 N Michigan



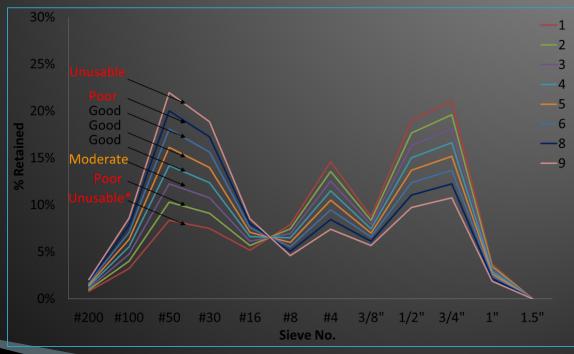








Mix becomes highly susceptible to changes in gradation, especially the sand





Dr. Ley's Tarantula Curve

Ultimately – Ballet which requires:

- Knowledge of the Plant Operator
- Attention of the Plant QC
- Training of the Pump Operator
- Communication with Onsite Testing Lab
- Cooperation and efficiency on the Deck



Hipolito Arroyo - 300 N Michigan





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Conclusion

How to avoid?

Discussion up front; work to establish realistic slump targets Dance the ballet!



Thank you!





Andersen Pumping